

BEGIN - July 5, 1959

30.24-7613

A13
ROME, JULY 5 (AP)-ITALY TODAY TOLD RUSSIA SHE CANNOT AGREE TO A RUSSIA PROPOSAL TO CREATE A DEATOMIZED ZONE IN CENTRAL-SOUTHERN EUROPE BECAUSE THE PRESENT BALANCE OF FORCES WOULD BE CHANGED "TO THE EXCLUSIVE ADVANTAGE OF THE SOVIET UNION."
THE ITALIAN POINT OF VIEW WAS CONTAINED IN A NOTE SENT IN RESPONSE TO A SOVIET NOTE OF JUNE 10, PROTESTING AN ITALIAN DECISION TO BUILD MISSILE BASES IN ITALY.

MG1222PED

A160

ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS JULY 6

BRIEFS (230)

ROME, JULY 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY AND ITALY HAVE AGREED TO MAKE A NEW JOINT SEARCH FOR ABOUT 600 WORKS OF ART TAKEN FROM THIS COUNTRY BY THE NAZIS DURING WORLD WAR II.

AN ITALIAN OFFICIAL ESTIMATES THE VALUE OF THE MISSING WORKS AT SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS. *moved July 5. DB1025PED*

A147

(250)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JULY 5 (AP)-A COMBINED AIRBORNE AND GROUND SEARCH WAS UNDER ORDERS TODAY TO MOVE INTO THE LIBYAN DESERT IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO FIND THE REMAINS OF NINE AMERICAN FLIERS LISTED AS MISSING IN A MYSTERIOUS WORLD WAR II CRASH.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID IT WAS BELIEVED A MORTUARY TEAM LEFT BENGASI, LIBYA, BY CAR AND HELICOPTER ON SCHEDULE ON THE FIRST LEG OF A 1,000-MILE TRIP THROUGH THE SHADELESS WASTES. HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE HAD NO DIRECT RADIO CONTACT WITH THE GROUP.

THE EXPANDED EFFORT WAS ORDERED BY THE ARMY QUARTERMASTER GENERAL IN WASHINGTON AFTER AN INITIAL GROUND SEARCH LAST MONTH REPORTED DISCOVERY OF A TRAIL OF MARKERS APPARENTLY LEFT BY THE MISSING AIRMEN.

THE FLIERS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BAILED OUT OF THEIR FOUR-ENGINED B24 LIBERATOR ON ITS RETURN FROM A BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES, ITALY, IN 1943. THE PLANE, ALMOST UNDAUNTED, WAS FOUND BY TEAM OF GEOLOGISTS DEEP IN THE DESERT EARLIER THIS YEAR. APPARENTLY IT HAD MADE A PILOTLESS BELLY-LANDING WHICH KEPT ITS INSTRUMENTS VIRTUALLY INTACT. WATER JUGS WERE STILL FULL AND FLIGHT GEAR WAS HANGING FROM INSIDE THE PLANE.

THE TRAIL OF MARKERS WAS FOUND LAST MONTH. IT WAS MADE FROM BOOTS, PARACHUTES AND OTHER GEAR AND CONTINUED FOR 21 MILES FROM A POINT 18 MILES NORTH OF THE CRASH SITE. IT ENDED LESS THAN THREE MILES FROM OLD CROSS TRACKS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOME 80 BRITISH ARMY VEHICLES IN THE DESERT CAMPAIGN.

THE SEARCH TEAM THEORIZES THE AIRMEN WALKED ONLY DURING NIGHTS IN A DOOMED EFFORT TO REACH THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA, SOME 400 MILES NORTH OF THEM.

A SPOKESMAN AT U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID FIRST INFORMATION FROM THE SEARCH PARTY WAS EXPECTED LATER THIS WEEK.

SMR42PED

A100

(300)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

WARSAW, POLAND, JULY 5 (AP)-DIPLOMATS PREDICTED TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL USE HIS VISIT TO POLAND NEXT WEEK AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW DEMANDS THAT THE WEST AGREE TO HIS TERMS FOR A GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

THE SOVIET LEADER ARRIVES IN THIS CAPITAL JULY 14 -- THE DAY AFTER THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SCHEDULED RESUMPTION OF THEIR DEADLOCKED DEBATES IN GENEVA.

CONSENSUS IN THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY IS THAT THE SOVIET POSITION WILL BE RESTATED IN A SERIES OF SPEECHES HERE MORE AUTHORITATIVELY THAN BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO TO HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES IN GENEVA.

A KEY ADDRESS, WARNING WEST GERMANY AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO REGAIN TERRITORY LOST TO POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR II IS EXPECTED TO BE MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV IN SZCZECIN--THE FORMER GERMAN BALTIC PORT OF STETTIN.

POLAND HAS BEEN ASSIGNED A KEY ROLE IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC EFFORTS TO IMPOSE ITS OWN IDEAS OF A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. TOP RED LEADERS STRESS REPEATEDLY THAT POLAND WAS THE FIRST VICTIM OF HITLER IN 1939 AND SUFFERED THE MOST HUMAN AND PROPERTY DAMAGE.

KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED TO USE THIS IN HIS TOUGHENING CAMPAIGN TO DRIVE THE WESTERN ALLIES FROM BERLIN, ASSURE COMMUNIST CONTROL OF EAST GERMANY AND EVENTUALLY WIN THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

HIS TRIP, HOWEVER, WAS NOT PLANNED WITH THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN VIEW.

IT WAS FIRST ANNOUNCED LAST DECEMBER AND BILLED AS A RETURN CALL FOR VISITS POLISH COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ HAVE MADE TO THE SOVIET UNION.

WHAT SORT OF A WELCOME THE GOVERNMENT WILL BE ABLE TO ORGANIZE AMONG THE INDEPENDENT-MINDED POLES WAS BEING DEBATED IN WESTERN CIRCLES HERE. FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN CAME HERE LAST DECEMBER AND WAS VIRTUALLY IGNORED EXCEPT BY OFFICIALDOM.

THE SOVIET LEADER PLANS TO REMAIN HERE FOR CELEBRATIONS JULY 22 OF THE FOUNDING 15 YEARS AGO OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED LUBLIN GOVERNMENT SET UP IN OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE THAT OPERATED FROM LONDON DURING THE WAR.

GG555PED

A146

(180)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JULY 5 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT ALEXANDER RANKOVIC ACCUSED THE SOVIET BLOC TODAY OF RENEWING ITS ANTI-YUGOSLAV CAMPAIGN.

SPEAKING AT THE CROATAN TOWN OF KRISEVCI, RANKOVIC SAID THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA SLOWED DOWN DURING THE RECENT VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO ALBANIA, BUT RESUMED AGAIN AFTER KHRUSHCHEV RETURNED TO MOSCOW.

ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD DONE TO PROMPT HIS CHARGE, RANKOVIC SAID SOVIET PRESSURE ON YUGOSLAVIA LESSENED CHANCES FOR THE CREATION OF AN ATOM-ROCKET FREE ZONE IN THE BALKANS AS PROPOSED BY KHRUSHCHEV IN ALBANIA.

"A PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE AND FRIENDSHIP AMONG BALKAN PEOPLES IS NECESSARY" FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A ZONE, RANKOVIC SAID, ADDING THAT THE PRESENT COURSE OF EVENTS POINTS TO YUGOSLAVIA BEING THE ONLY BALKAN COUNTRY THAT WILL NOT INSTALL ROCKET BASES.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S READINESS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC IS SOMETIMES MISINTERPRETED AS A SIGN OF WEAKNESS, RANKOVIC DECLARED YUGOSLAVIA WILL RETAIN ITS INDEPENDENCE AND THAT THE CURRENT SOVIET CAMPAIGN WILL REMAIN WITHOUT RESULTS.

SM837PED

A11

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, JULY 5 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW NATIONAL DEFENSE TAX TO BE PAID BY YOUNG MEN WHOSE JOBS EXCUSE THEM FROM THE DRAFT.

THE MONEY IS FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE AND FOR AID TO FAMILIES OF YOUNG MEN WHO PERFORM MILITARY SERVICE, THE DECREE SAID.

THE TAX--OR DEFENSE CONTRIBUTION AS IT IS CALLED IN THE DECREE--STARTS AT 8 PER CENT OF CERTAIN EARNINGS TO BE PAID BY THOSE WORKING IN FACTORIES AND COOPERATIVE FARMS.

PRIVATE FARMERS MUST PAY A MINIMUM OF 1,200 FORINTS (\$48) AND COOPERATIVE FARMERS AT LEAST 960 FORINTS (\$38). THE TAX, WHICH GOES INTO EFFECT NEXT JAN. 1, RUNS FOR THE THREE YEARS THE MEN WOULD BE DOING MILITARY SERVICE IF THEY WERE NOT DEFERRED TO DO OTHER WORK. MG1219PED

A103

(120)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 5 (AP)-IRAQ'S PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM TONIGHT TOLD THE COMMUNISTS TO HALT THEIR ATTEMPTS TO FORM A POPULAR FRONT. HE ALSO PUT ALL UNITS OF THE POPULAR RESISTANCE FORCE--A LARGELY COMMUNIST DOMINATED BODY--UNDER DIRECT ARMY CONTROL. THE TWO MOVES WERE ANNOUNCED BY KASSEM IN A SPEECH TO A RESISTANCE FORCES RALLY. THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST BY RADIO BAGHDAD AND MONITORED HERE.

REFERRING TO EFFORTS BY THE COMMUNISTS TO FORM A POLITICAL NATIONAL FRONT WITH OTHER LEFT-WING GROUPS, KASSEM DECLARED SUCH A STEP MUST WAIT UNTIL THE END OF THE COUNTRY'S "TRANSITIONAL PERIOD." HE GAVE NO HINT WHEN THAT MIGHT BE, BUT SAID POLITICAL PARTIES WOULD BE FREE TO JOIN SUCH A FRONT AT THAT TIME.

THE RESISTANCE FORCE IS A MILITIA ORGANIZATION FORMED TO SUPPORT THE REGIME AFTER LAST YEAR'S REVOLUTION.

GC558PED

A172

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JULY 5 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER SAMI SOLH RETURNED HOME YESTERDAY AFTER 10 MONTHS IN EUROPE.

HE LEFT LEBANON SHORTLY BEFORE EX-PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN TURNED THE REINS OF POWER TO PRESIDENT FAUD CHEHAB IN THE CLIMAX OF LEBANON'S CIVIL STRIFE.

CHAMOUN AND MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LIBERAL PARTY MET SOLH AT THE AIRPORT. SOLH HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF THREATS FROM LEADERS OF THE SO-CALLED POPULAR RESISTANCE FORCES WHO LED LAST YEAR'S UPRISING AGAINST THE CHAMOUN-SOLH REGIME.

A136

DB957PED

(270)

SECOND LEAD ISRAELI (A66)

JERUSALEM, JULY 5 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION RESIGNED TONIGHT AFTER A 10-DAY POLITICAL DISPUTE OVER THE SALE OF ISRAELI ARMS TO WEST GERMANY.

THE RESIGNATION HAD BEEN EXPECTED BECAUSE OF THE REFUSAL OF FOUR DISSENTING CABINET MINISTERS TO YIELD TO AN ULTIMATUM THAT THEY QUIT THE CABINET.

BEN-GURION HANDED A LETTER TO PRESIDENT IZHAK BEN-ZVI EXPLAINING THE REASONS FOR THE RESIGNATION.

THE PRESIDENT ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AND FOLLOWING THE USUAL PROCEDURE INVITED REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS POLITICAL FACTIONS IN PARLIAMENT TO ATTEND PRELIMINARY TALKS TOMORROW ON THE FORMATION OF A NEW GOVERNMENT.

BEN-GURION PRESUMABLY WILL BE GIVEN THIS TASK, SINCE HE IS LEADER OF THE BIGGEST FACTION IN PARLIAMENT. HIS MAPAI PARTY TOGETHER WITH ITS AFFILIATED ARAB MINORITY GROUPS HAD BACKED THE PRIME MINISTER IN APPROVING THE ARMS DEAL.

BEN-GURION IS EXPECTED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT EXCLUDING THE LEFTWING ACHDUTH AVODAH AND MAPAM PARTIES TO WHICH THE DISSENTING MINISTERS BELONG.

IN THE MEANTIME THE RESIGNING CABINET WILL FUNCTION AS A CARETAKER GOVERNMENT.

IN HIS LETTER BEN-GURION CHARGED THE FOUR REBELLIOUS MINISTERS HAD VIOLATED A 1957 PLEDGE TO SUPPORT ALL CABINET DECISIONS OR RESIGN. THE AGREEMENT IN THE COALITION WAS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY.

WITH THE LETTER THE PRIME MINISTER TURNED IN ALL THE DOCUMENTS ON THE DEBATES IN THE CABINET AND PARLIAMENT RELATING TO THE

ARMS DEAL.

THESE, HE SAID, SHOWED THAT ALL CABINET MEMBERS ATTENDED THE MEETING ON DEC. 14, 1958 WHEN THE ARMS SALE DECISION WAS ADOPTED WITHOUT OPPOSITION.

IT WAS NOT UNTIL MID-APRIL THIS YEAR THAT DISSENTING MINISTERS SUDDENLY EXPRESSED THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE DEAL IN A PRIVATE LETTER TO HIM, BEN-GURION SAID.

AFTER THAT THE MATTER WAS NOT RAISED AGAIN UNTIL AN ISRAELI NEWSPAPER REPRINTED A REPORT OF THE DEAL FROM A GERMAN NEWSPAPER AND THE HEATED CONTROVERSY BROKE OUT.

EARLIER IN THE DAY BEN-GURION SENT THE ULTIMATUM TO THE FOUR MINISTERS SAYING THAT UNLESS THEY QUIT BY 6 P.M. HE WOULD HAND IN HIS RESIGNATION.

WHEN THEY IGNORED THE ULTIMATUM THE 71-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER RESIGNED.

THE FOUR ARE MOSHE CARMEL AND ISRAEL BAR-YEHUDA OF THE LEFTWING ACHDUTH AVODAH PARTY AND ISRAEL BARZILAI AND MORDECHAI BEN-TOV OF THE LEFTIST ~~MAPAM PARTY~~ *mapam party*.

BEN-GURION PRESENTED HIS ULTIMATUM WHILE THE CABINET MET WITHOUT HIM. HE HAD REFUSED TO SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THE RECALCITRANT FOUR MINISTERS WHO LAST WEDNESDAY VOTED IN PARLIAMENT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S PLAN TO SELL 250,000 ISRAELI-MADE GRENADE THROWERS TO WEST GERMANY.

THE SALE HAD BEEN GIVEN CABINET APPROVAL ON A SPLIT VOTE.

OPPOSITION TO THE SALE WAS GENERALLY BASED ON HATRED OF GERMANY, BECAUSE OF THE SLAUGHTER OF JEWS PRIOR TO AND DURING WORLD WAR II.

BEN-GURION CONTENDED THE SALE WAS NECESSARY FOR ISRAEL'S NATIONAL DEFENSE.

HE FAILED TO SPECIFY, HOWEVER, WHETHER HE MEANT THE ARMS DEAL INVOLVED A TRADE WITH WEST GERMANY WHICH WOULD SEND ARMS TO ISRAEL, OF IF THE MONEY REALIZED FROM THE SALE WOULD BE USED TO PURCHASE ARMAMENTS ELSEWHERE.

IN ANNOUNCING HIS ULTIMATUM, BEN-GURION SHARPLY CITICIZED THE ATTITUDE OF THE ACHDUTH AVODAH AND MAPAM PARTIES WHICH, HE SAID, HAD TRIED TO FORM A NEW COALITION WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF HIS OWN LABOR PARTY.

HE CHARGED ACHDUTH AVODAH HAD TRIED TO WIN THE SUPPORT OF THE RIGHTWING NATIONALIST HERUTH PARTY--"A STRANGE ATTITUDE FOR A LABOR PARTY."

OTHER COALITION PARTIES REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ENVISAGED BY THE ACHDUTH AVODAH INCLUDED THE NATIONAL RELIGIOUS PARTY.

THE HERUTH PARTY SAID IT WOULD SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT. THE NATIONAL RELIGIOUS PARTY REPORTEDLY REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.

BEN-GURION'S PARTY, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC MAPAI, HAS THE LARGEST REPRESENTATION IN PARLIAMENT, BUT LACKS A MAJORITY AND THEREFORE HAS TO DEAL IN COALITIONS TO FORM GOVERNMENTS.

FOR ALL BUT 2 OF THE 11 YEARS THE STATE OF ISRAEL HAS EXISTED, BEN-GURION HAS SERVED AS PRIME MINISTER. HE RETIRED VOLUNTARILY TO HIS NEGEV DESERT HOME FROM 1953 TO 1955 BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE WITH HIS COALITION CABINET.

THERE HAVE BEEN FIVE OCCASIONS WHEN HE HAS EITHER REFUSED TO SUPPORT MINORITY PARTY DEMANDS OR INSISTED THAT THEY SUPPORT ACTIONS HE HAS APPROVED BUT WHICH THEY HELD VIOLATED THEIR PRINCIPLES.

IN EACH INSTANCE BEN-GURION EITHER RESIGNED OR LET THE OBJECTING PARTIES LEAVE HIS CABINET. EACH TIME HE HAS GONE TO THE PUBLIC AND WON HIS CASE.

A NEW GOVERNMENT PROBABLY WOULD LAST UNTIL THE NEXT REGULARLY SCHEDULED PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER.

A4

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JULY 5 (AP)-OGDEN R. REID, NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY HE HOPED THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD PROVIDE A SOLUTION TO THE IMPASSE OVER THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S BLOCKAGE OF THE SUEZ CANAL TO ISRAELI SHIPPING.

"MY MAIN TASK NOW," HE SAID, "IS TO GET TO KNOW ISRAEL AND ITS PEOPLE BETTER, AND TO STUDY THE U.S. PROGRAM FOR ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL."

MG1205PED

A35 (320)

TIFLIS, U.S.S.R. JULY 5 (AP)-SEVEN AMERICAN GOVERNORS AND 20 AMERICAN COEDS CELEBRATED JULY 4 AT THE CROSSROADS OF ASIA AND EUROPE.

THEY TOASTED FREEDOM AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, AND JOINED IN SINGING "AMERICA THE BEAUTIFUL." LAST NIGHT IN WHAT PROBABLY WAS THE FIRST U.S. INDEPENDENCE DAY CELEBRATION EVER HELD IN 1,500-YEAR HISTORY OF TIFLIS, CAPITAL OF SOVIET GEORGIA.

THE CELEBRATIONS TOOK PLACE IN THE DINING ROOM OF THE INTOURIST OFFICIAL SOVIET TRAVEL SERVICE) HOTEL.

GOV. LEROY COLLINS OF FLORIDA PROPOSED THE TOAST. THE LOCAL ORCHESTRA ADDED TO THE FESTIVITIES BY PLAYING AMERICAN JAZZ.

FOLLOWING THEIR ARRIVAL HERE FROM KIEV, THE TOURING GOVERNORS VISITED THE CITY IN A SIGHTSEEING BUS.

WHEN THEIR GUIDE POINTED OUT THE GEORGIA POLYTECH INSTITUTE, THE AMERICANS BURST OUT IN SONG ABOUT THAT "RAMBLING WRECK FROM GEORGIA TECH" WHO WASN'T MUCH OF AN ENGINEER.

THEY STOPPED AT A CIRCUS BUILDING TO WATCH GEORGIAN WRESTLERS FIGHTING ACCORDING TO TRADITION, IN SPECIAL COSTUMES AND ACCOMPANIED BY MUSIC FROM A DRUM AND TWO REED HORNS.

AFTER THE ANNOUNCER TOLD THE 1,500 SPECTATORS THAT SEVEN U.S. GOVERNORS WERE PRESENT, THE CROWD STOOD TO CHEER AND APPLAUD. THE GOVERNORS WAVED BACK IN THE TRADITIONAL ARM WAVING STYLE USED ON THE CAMPAIGN TRAIL.

THE OTHER GOVERNOR INCLUDE: ROBERT B. MEYNER, NEW JERSEY; GEORGE D. CLYDE, UTAH; LUTHER H. HODGES, NORTH CAROLIA; ROBERT H. SMYLI, IDAHO; JOHN E. DAVIS, NORTH DAKOTA, AND STEPHEN L.R. MCNICHOLS, COLORADO.

GOVS. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS AND CECIL H. UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA WERE ON THE TOUR, BUT RETURNED HOME THIS WEEKEND.

TODAY THE GOVERNORS VISITED THE ANCIENT FORMER CAPITAL OF GEORGIA, MTSKHETA, BUILT NEARLY 2,500 YEARS AGO, AND A NEARBY STATE FARM.

AT A PICNIC IN THE GOVERNORS' HONOR THE FARMERS SANG GEORGIAN SONGS AND THEIR GUESTS RESPONDED WITH OLD AMERICAN FAVORITES.

THE PARTY RETURNS TO MOSCOW TOMORROW FOR A FOUR-DAY ROUND OF MEETINGS WITH VARIOUS SOVIET OFFICIALS--POSSIBLY INCLUDING PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE AMERICAN STUDENTS WHO HELPED THE GOVERNORS CELEBRATE THE 4TH ARE ON A TOUR LED BY HANS ROGGER AND LOUISE BEGUE, BOTH OF SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE, BRONXVILLE, N.Y.

THE STUDENTS ARE: SUSAN MOORE AND LINDA RITCHEY, BOTH OF DAIEN, CONN.; CATHY MACDONALD, REGIS PAINE, PAMELA HOWARD, LESLIS BOOCOCK, ANN LEGGETT, ALICE KANDELL, ALL NEW YORK CITY; PAULINE METCALF, ANGELA BROWN, ALICE GRIMES, ALIX CHAFEE, ALL OF PROVIDENCE, R.I.; MARTHA ALLEN, ANDOVER, MASS.; BIRCH HINCKS, FARMINGTON, CONN.; GAIL FIELD, SAN FRANCISCO; CLAY HOFHEIMER, NORFOLK, VA.; SYLVIA SOLOMON, WILLIAMSPORT, PA.; HOPE COOKE, WASHINGTON, D.C.; DEDO DUPONT, WILMINGTON, DEL.; SUSAN WEINREISS, CHICAGO. (NO STREET ADDRESSES AVAILABLE.)

DF505PES

A37 (120)

NEW YORK, JULY 5 (AP)-GOVS. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS AND CECIL H. UNDERWOOD OF WEST VIRGINIA RETURNED TODAY FROM AN 11-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION, CONVINCED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WANT PEACE.

UNDERWOOD SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED WITH HOW YOUNGER PEOPLE BECAME EMOTIONAL WHEN THEY SPOKE OF PEACE.

STRATTON, WHO VISITED MOSCOW, LENINGRAD AND KIEV WITH UNDERWOOD AND SEVEN OTHER AMERICAN GOVERNORS, SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED MOST BY

"HOW CORDIAL THE RUSSIANS WERE TO STRANGERS. THE PEOPLE WERE FRIENDLY, VERY COOPERATIVE AND HELPFUL." UNDERWOOD AND STRATTON, REPUBLICANS LEFT A 21-DAY TOUR OF RUSSIA BY THE GUBERNATORIAL GROUP BECAUSE OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE STATES. THEY FLEW INTO IDLEWILD AIRPORT AND LATER FLEW HOME.

KS208PED

A10

INCHON, KOREA, JULY 5 (AP)-THE FIRST PARTS OF A \$730,000 ATOMIC REACTOR ARRIVED HERE FROM THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

THE 100-KILOWATT OPEN POOL TYPE REACTOR WILL BE INSTALLED AT THE NATIONAL NUCLEAR RESEARCH LABORATORIES IN A VILLAGE ON THE NORTH-EASTERN OUTSKIRTS OF SEOUL WHICH IS TO BECOME SOUTH KOREA'S ATOMIC CENTER.

SOUTH KOREA SIGNED A CONTRACT LAST DECEMBER TO PURCHASE AN EXPERIMENTAL ATOMIC REACTOR FROM AMERICA'S GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. IN SAN DIEGO, CALIF. AND HAVE IT INSTALLED BY THE END OF 1959 READY FOR TEST OPERATION.

HALF OF THE COST IN PURCHASING THE REACTOR IS TO BE BORNE BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN AGREEMENT FOR PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY SIGNED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN 1956.

A16

FORMOSA BUDGET (650)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JULY 5 (AP)-NATIONALISTS VIEWED WITH CONCERN THE AIR BATTLE OVER THE MATSU ISLANDS TODAY IN WHICH THEY CLAIMED FIVE SOVIET-MADE MIG FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN.

SOME OF THE NATIONALIST PILOTS CREDITED WITH KILLS SAID THE COMMUNIST PLANES WERE MIG19S, THE LATEST MODEL SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTER, AND NOT MIG17S AS EARLIER REPORTED.

THE BATTLE TOOK PLACE IN THE WAKE OF REPORTS ATTRIBUTED HERE TO NATIONALIST AGENTS ON THE MAINLAND THAT THE RED CHINESE DECIDED AT A MILITARY CONFERENCE LAST WEEKEND TO CREATE A NEW CRISIS IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE AIR BATTLE WAS THE BIGGEST IN THE FORMOSA AREA IN NINE MONTHS. THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

FOUR NATIONALIST PILOTS, FLYING U.S.-MADE SABREJETS, WERE ON A ROUTINE PATROL SOUTH OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE MATSU ISLANDS AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE STRAIT. THEY WERE JUMPED BY 12 MIGS. IN A SWIRLING 13-MINUTE BATTLE FOUR MIGS PLUNGED INTO THE WATER.

A FIFTH MIG WAS HIT BOTH FROM THE AIR AND BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS ON THE PALCHUAN (WHITE DOG) ISLANDS, 11 MILES SOUTH OF THE MATSUS. IT TOO PLUNGED INTO THE STRAIT. THE PILOT BAILED OUT AND WAS RESCUED BY A NATIONALIST BOAT ABOUT 500 YARDS FROM SHORE BUT DIED IMMEDIATELY.

FOUR OTHER SABREJETS WERE ORDERED TO THE BATTLE, BUT IT WAS OVER BEFORE THEY ARRIVED. ALL THE SABREJETS RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE IN NORTHERN FORMOSA.

THE PILOTS WERE ACCLAIMED AS HEROES BY THE NEW CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, GEN. PENG MENG-CHI, AND THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, GEN. CHEN CHIA-SHANG, WHO RUSHED TO THE BASE AS SOON AS THEY HEARD OF THE BATTLE.

THE AIR FORCE QUOTED THE VICTORIOUS PILOTS AS SAYING THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ENEMY FIGHTERS SUGGESTED THEY WERE NOT MIG15S OR MIG17S BUT THE DEADLIER MIG19S.

THE MIG15 IS OF KOEARN WAR VINTAGE. THE MIG17, AN IMPROVED MODEL, MADE ITS APPEARANCE IN SOVIET FIGHTER SQUADRONS IN 1953 OR 1954. THE MIG19, KNOWN AS THE "FARMER," WAS FIRST SEEN IN A MOSCOW AIR SHOW FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE F86 SABREJETS FLOWN BY THE NATIONALISTS ARE OF THE TYPE USED IN KOREA.

30.24-7615

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REAR ADM. LIU HOK-TU, CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID THE RED MIGS ATTACKED "ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT PROVOCATION."
"THIS INDICATES THAT THE ENEMY IS SEEKING EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO CREATE TROUBLE," HE DECLARED. "BUT WHATEVER HAPPENS WE ARE PREPARED AND VIGILANT."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE KILLS WERE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT THE USE OF THE SIDEWINDER, AN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE WHICH IS GUIDED TO ITS TARGET BY THE HEAT OF AN ENEMY'S TAILPIPE.

THE NATIONALIST MILITARY NEWS SERVICE SAID COMMUNIST PLANES STRAFED THE WHITE DOG ISLANDS AND THAT ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS OPENED FIRE. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY OF THE MATSU GROUP WERE REPORTED ATTACKED FROM THE AIR.

PEIPING RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THAT TWO AMERICAN WARSHIPS "INTRUDED INTO CHINESE TERRITORIAL WATERS PINGTAN ISLAND AND THE PAICHUAN AREAS" SATURDAY AND SUNDAY. PEIPING ISSUED WHAT IT CALLED ITS "54TH SERIOUS WARNING" AGAINST SUCH ALLEGED INTRUSIONS.

THE AIR BATTLE, THE FIRST ACCOUNTS OF WHICH CREDITED THE NATIONALISTS WITH ONLY FOUR KILLS, PRODUCED GREAT EXCITEMENT IN FORMOSA. NEWSPAPER EXTRAS WERE QUICKLY BOUGHT UP.

THE FIGHT WAS THE BIGGEST OF ITS KIND SINCE OCT. 10, NATIONALIST CHINA'S INDEPENDENCE DAY. ON THAT DATE THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED TO HAVE DOWNED FIVE COMMUNIST MIG-17S AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS, WHILE LOSING ONE SABREJET WHICH COLLIDED WITH A MIG.

THE NATIONALISTS SAY THEY HAVE BROUGHT DOWN 39 MIGS, AND LOST ONE OF THEIR OWN FIGHTERS, SINCE THE REDS OPENED THEIR BIG BOMBARDMENT OF THE NATIONALIST-FORTIFIED OFFSHORE QUEMOY ISLANDS LAST AUG. 23.

NATIONALISTS SAY THIS RECORD IS DUE TO THE SUPERIOR SKILL OF THEIR PILOTS, WHO ARE TRAINED BY BOTH NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN INSTRUCTORS.

EVER SINCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BROUGHT ON A CRISIS OVER BERLIN LAST NOVEMBER BY DEMANDING THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM WEST BERLIN, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN PREDICTING NEW TROUBLE IN THIS AREA. THEY HAVE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE THREATS IN THIS AREA TO FORCE CONCESSIONS IN BERLIN. FOREIGN MINISTERS NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN ARE SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED IN GENEVA JULY 13.

AFTER 44 DAYS OF INTENSIVE SHELLING IN THE QUEMOY AREA BEGINNING LAST AUGUST, THE CHINESE REDS CALLED A 15-DAY HALT. THEN IN NOVEMBER, THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED A CURIOUS OFF-AND-ON BOMBARDMENT---ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS OF THE MONTH. BUT THEY HAVE NOT ALWAYS FIRED ON ODD-NUMBERED DAYS.

THE COMMUNISTS ENGAGED IN MILD HARRASSING FIRE ON THE QUEMOYS, 150 MILES SOUTH OF THE MATSUS, TODAY. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID 35 SHELLS WERE FIRED UP TO ABOUT 2 P.M.

SINCE THE CRISIS AROSE NEARLY A YEAR AGO, COMMUNIST ARTILLERYMEN OCCASIONALLY HAVE FIRED TOO, ON THE MATSUS, WHICH ARE ONLY ABOUT 10 MILES FROM THE FUKIEN COAST AND 100 MILES FROM FORMOSA.

DURING THE QUEMOY CRISIS LAST YEAR THE NATIONALISTS DISCONTINUED OCCASIONAL AIRDROPS OF LEAFLETS AND PROPAGANDA OVER THE MAINLAND.

BUT THEY REPORTED TO HAVE CARRIED OUT AN AIRDROP OF RICE AND LEAFLETS OVER THE FLOOD-STRICKEN MAINLAND PROVINCES OF KWANGTUNG AND FUKIEN LAST MONDAY. THIS AIRDROP MAY HAVE INSPIRED THE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY.

CAPT. CHANG KANG-LING, WHO COMMANDED THE NATIONALIST PATROL AND WHO WAS CREDITED WITH ONE OF THE KILLS, SAID THE MIGS "STARTED THE BATTLE AND WE HAD TO RETALITE IN SELF DEFENSE."

"THE COMMUNIST FORMATION BECAME VERY CONFUSED WHEN WE WENT INTO ACTION," HE SAID, "GIVING US A MUCH BETTER CHANCE TO WIN."

DA1258PED
A116WX

MUNITIONS LOBBY (220)

WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-ANY FORMER GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WHO DO NOT VOLUNTARILY PROVIDE INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR PRESENT ACTIVITIES FOR DEFENSE CONTRACTORS WILL BE SUBPOENAED FOR QUESTIONING, A HOUSE INVESTI-

GATION CHIEF SAID TODAY.

BUT CHAIRMAN F. EDWARD HEBERT SAID HIS HOUSE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SO FAR HAS RECEIVED GOOD COOPERATION. THE GROUP BEGINS HEARINGS TUESDAY ON REPORTS OF LOBBYING, INFLUENCE OR PRESSURE TACTICS ON BEHALF OF PARTICULAR WEAPONS OR INDIVIDUAL SERVICES.

THE ROLE OF FORMER MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS, WHO LATER WENT TO WORK FOR DEFENSE CONTRACTORS, IS A PRINCIPAL PHASE OF THE INQUIRY. QUESTIONNAIRES HAVE BEEN MAILED TO SUCH INDIVIDUALS.

THE FIRST SCHEDULED WITNESS, HOWEVER, IS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR.

HEBERT MADE HIS COMMENTS ON A FILMED TELEVISION PROGRAM WITH REP. ALFRED E. SANTANGELO (D-NY), WHO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO HAVE CONGRESS BAR CONTRACTORS FROM DEFENSE BUSINESS IF THEY EMPLOY RECENTLY RETIRED TOP MILITARY PERSONNEL.

SANTANGELO ASKED WHETHER THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD SENT QUESTIONNAIRES TO SUCH FORMER OFFICERS AS GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND OMAR BRADLEY, AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE.

HEBERT REPLIED THAT ALL FORMER HIGH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WHO, LIKE THOSE SANTANGELO NAMED, WERE ASSOCIATED WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTORS, HAD RECEIVED QUESTIONNAIRES.

HE PROMISED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WILL NOT BE A WITCH HUNT OR A SMEAR, AND WILL "COVER THE FIELD BUT STAY IN THE BALL PARK."

EG647PED

(150)
WASHINGTON, JULY 5 (AP)-DR. JAMES B. CONANT, FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, SAID TODAY AMERICANS MUST BE FRIENDLY WITH THE RUSSIANS WHILE THEY STAY ON GUARD IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE.

CONANT, PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND AUTHOR OF BOOKS ON EDUCATION, GAVE HIS VIEWS ON THE ABC-TV PROGRAM, "COLLEGE NEWS CONFERENCE."

THE EDUCATOR WAS ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE CURRENT CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM MIGHT NOT DULL AMERICAN AWARENESS OF THE DANGERS PRESENTED BY SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

CONANT REPLIED:

"WE HAVE TO DO THIS DOUBLE TASK, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE--WE HAVE TO EXPLORE ALL THE METHODS OF CULTURAL EXCHANGE WITH THE RUSSIANS...BUT AT THE SAME TIME NOT ALLOW OUR IMPRESSIONS GAINED FROM THESE CONTACTS TO IN ANY WAY WEAKEN OUR DETERMINATION TO CARRY ON OUR STRUGGLE."

AT ANOTHER POINT, CONANT SAID, "I'VE BEEN AROUND THE COUNTRY A GREAT DEAL IN THE PAST TWO YEARS, AND I DON'T THINK THE COUNTRY, BY AND LARGE, IS AWARE SUFFICIENTLY OF THE GRAVITY OF THIS SITUATION AND THE NECESSITY OF PLANNING FOR A LONG RANGE STRUGGLE."

BC/JB413PED
A105FX

FIRST LEAD KOZLOV (325)

SAN FRANCISCO, JULY 5 (AP)-RUSSIA'S BARNSTORMING DEPUTY PREMIER, WEARING A SIX-GUN, TODAY CLIMBED ABOARD A COW PONY AT A SONOMA COUNTY WINERY AND WAVED A SOVIET-STYLE IMITATION OF THE LONE RANGER.

A GROUP OF SMILING SPECTATORS WATCHED DEPUTY FROL R. KOZLOV'S PERFORMANCE AS PHOTOGRAPHERS' CAMERAS CLICKED AND CLICKED. KOZLOV, BEAMING A LITTLE NERVOUSLY, STAYED UP 60 SECONDS, THEN DISMOUNTED WITH AN AIR OF RELIEF.

"THIS IS ENOUGH--I GO NO FURTHER," HE SAID IN RUSSIAN.

THE DEPUTY UTTERED ONE ENGLISH SENTENCE DURING HIS TOUR OF THE WINERY. HE TOLD THE OWNERS, "BUSINESS WILL BE GOOD." IN RUSSIAN HE AMPLIFIED:

"WE WILL TRY TO HELP YOU CAPITALISTS DO A BETTER BUSINESS."

KOZLOV LOOKED MORE LIKE THE CONVENTIONAL MOLD OF CAPITALIST THAN DID HIS HOSTS, THE BROTHERS ADOLF, PAUL AND BEN HECK, IN THEIR COLORFUL PLAID SHIRTS AND WORK CLOTHES. THE VISITOR WORE A GREY SUMMER WEIGHT

BUSINESS SUIT AND FEDORA HAT.

THE HECK BROTHERS WERE KEPT BUSY ANSWERING KOZLOV'S QUESTIONS ABOUT WINE-MAKING, MARKETING AND PRICING. THE DEPUTY TOASTED EACH BROTHER IN DIFFERENT COLORED CHAMPAGNE--RED, WHITE AND PINK--PRAISING ALL THREE.

"IF YOU MAKE RED CHAMPAGNE HERE, IT MAY ASSOCIATE YOU WITH RED AFFILIATIONS," HE QUIPPED. THE HECKS CHUCKLED POLITELY.

AFTER INSPECTION OF THE VINEYARDS, KOZLOV GAZED OVER THE ROLLING LANDSCAPE MADE FAMOUS BY JACK LONDON AS THE VALLEY OF THE MOON AND COMMENTED:

"IT IS A MAGNIFICENT PLACE. GOD MUST HAVE MEANT THIS PLACE ESPECIALLY FOR VINEYARDS."

FOR THE TWO 12-YEAR-OLDS WHO BROUGHT UP THE PONY, GARY HECK, SON OF ADOLF, AND KURT BROMBACHER, HE PRODUCED GOLD AND WHITE DOVES OF PEACE, WHICH HE PINNED ON EACH.

THEN HE AND HIS PARTY MOVED ON ACROSS THE RUSSIAN RIVER TO BOHEMIAN GROVE, SUMMER RETREAT OF THE EXCLUSIVE BOHEMIAN CLUB OF SAN FRANCISCO. A SECLUDED SPOT AMONG THE REDWOODS, IT IS MUCH FAVORED BY FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, KOZLOV IS THE FIRST TOP-RANKING SOVIET OFFICIAL TO VISIT THIS AREA, WHICH IS PART OF A ONE-TIME CZARIST COLONY. THE RUSSIAN RIVER WAS NAMED FOR COLONISTS FROM SITKA, ALASKA, WHO SPREAD INLAND FROM FT. ROSS WHERE THEY HAD A FUR TRADING STATION. IT FOLDED IN 1841 WHEN THE SEA OTTER VANISHED FROM THIS AREA (IT HAS SINCE RETURNED) AND THE CZAR SOLD THE WHOLE WORKS TO A SWISS IMMIGRANT AT SACRAMENTO NAMED JOHANN AUGUSTUS SUTER. (CQ) HE LATER BECAME KNOWN AS JOHN SUTTER (CQ) WHEN GOLD WAS DISCOVERED AT HIS SAWMILL 125 MILES INLAND.

KOZLOV RECALLED THE CZARIST ADVENTURE OBLIQUELY AT A LAVISH LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY THE BOHEMIAN CLUB. IN A BRIEF SPEECH OF THANKS HE SAID:

"I MYSELF CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE RUSSIANS LEFT SUCH A WONDERFUL PLACE, BUT IN ALL CANDOR, SPEAKING AS A RUSSIAN, WE HAVE NO REGRETS. WE WISH YOU MAY ALWAYS SPEND YOUR LEISURE TIME HERE -- YOU, THE REPRESENTATIVES OF AMERICANS AND THE AMERICAN WORKING PEOPLE. WE TOO HAVE SOME WONDERFUL PLACES IN OUR OWN COUNTRY FOR OUR WORKING PEOPLE TO COME AND REST."

WHEN TWO CLUB MEMBERS SANG AN IMPROMPTU SONG WHICH ASKED WHY THE RUSSIANS SHOULD LEAVE SUCH A LOVELY PLACE AND "GO BACK TO THE COLD AND SNOWS OF RUSSIA," KOZLOV, WHO HAD BEEN GETTING A TRANSLATION OF THE WORDS, SHOUTED: "THAT WAS A BIG MISTAKE OF THE RUSSIANS."

HE THANKED HIS HOSTS, MOST OF THEM WEALTHY BUSINESSMEN AND BANKERS, FOR THEIR HOSPITALITY AND FOR SOME REDWOOD SEEDS THEY HAD GIVEN HIM.

"WE WILL PLANT THEM IN A SUITABLE CLIMATE AND I SHALL WATCH THEM GROW AND BE A SYMBOL OF OUR GROWING FRIENDSHIP," HE DECLARED.

KOZLOV HIT THE FRIENDSHIP THEME HARD, REMARKING THAT HE HAD BEEN PROPOSED AS AN HONORARY MEMBER OF THE EXCLUSIVE BOHEMIAN CLUB AND SAYING "I AM SURE THE TIME IS NOT FAR OFF WHEN I CAN BECOME A FULL MEMBER." HE HAS BEEN PLUGGING BETTER SOVIET-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP ON HIS TOUR, ALONG WITH PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND A SUMMIT MEETING. THE BOHEMIAN GROVE HAS BEEN MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE AMERICAN SITE FOR SUCH A MEETING.

HIS EVENING SCHEDULE INCLUDED A VISIT TO THE ICE FOLLIES HERE. TOMORROW HE WILL VISIT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA'S RADIATION LABORATORY, LUNCH WITH UC PRESIDENT AND MRS. CLARK KERR AT BERKELEY, AND THEN LEAVE BY PLANE FOR DETROIT, WHERE MAYOR LOUIS J. MIRIANI HAS SAID HE WON'T BE WELCOMED OFFICIALLY.

KOZLOV SPENT THE FOURTH OF JULY RELAXING WITH PROMINENT SAN FRANCISCO CAPITALISTS. IN THE MORNING HE TOURED THE BAY ON A YACHT WITH DAN LONDON, COMMODORE OF THE SAN FRANCISCO YACHT CLUB AND MANAGER OF THE ST. FRANCIS HOTEL.

30.24-7617

IN THE AFTERNOON HE ATTENDED A SUMPTUOUS ARBECUE GARDEN PARTY IN HILLSBOROUGH ON THE PNEINSULA AT THE HOME OF CYRIL MAGNIN, SAN FRANCISCO MERCHANT WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CITY'S PORT AUTHORITY. "WONDERFUL," SAID THE COMMUNIST DEPUTY PREMIER AS HE BIT INTO AN INCH-THICK STEAK BARBECUED WITH MAGNIN'S OWN SECRET RECIPE SAUCE. JW1204PPD

A45FX

BY LEIF ERICKSON (325)

HILLSBOROUGH, CALIF., JULY 5 (AP)--AN AMERICAN BANKER AND A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST EARNESTLY TALKED OVER THE BERLIN CRISIS SATURDAY UNDER A BLUE AND WHITE UMBRELLA BESIDE A SAN FRANCISCO MERCHANT'S SWIMMING POOL. MARRINER S. ECCLES, THE BANKER, TOLD V. S. KALININ, THE NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, THAT POLICIES OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN SOWED THE SEEDS MORE THAN 10 YEARS AGO FOR THE GERMAN PROBLEM NOW TENSING RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

RESPONDING TO ECCLES' ANALYSIS, KALININ SAID:

"BUT WHAT DO WE DO NOW? WE WANT PEACE."

ECCLES ANSWERED "I DON'T KNOW. BUT THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS MADE BY RUSSIA IN THE YEARS RIGHT AFTER WORLD WAR II."

ECCLES AND KALININ MET AT THE GARDEN PARTY GIVEN BY CYRIL MAGNIN, SAN FRANCISCO MERCHANT, FOR SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV WHO IS MAKING A GOOD WILL AND TRADE PROMOTING TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

ECCLES, SALT LAKE CITY BANKER AND BOARD CHAIRMAN OF UTAH CONSTRUCTION CO., HEADED THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM FROM 1934 TO 1951.

KALININ WAS DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET NUCLEAR DISPLAY AT THE GENEVA EXHIBITION OF PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE TWO TALKED TOGETHER MORE THAN TWO HOURS WHILE CHAMPAGNE SIPPING GARDEN P

RTY GUESTS FLOWED AROUND THEM.

KALININ TOLD OF RUSSIAN CONCERN OVER AMERICAN NUCLEAR BASES IN EUROPE. KALININ ALSO ASKED ECCLES ABOUT OPERATIONS OF THE AMERICAN STOCK MARKET AND CORPORATIONS.

ECCLES TOLD KALININ THAT THE YALTA AGREEMENT HAD CALLED FOR A UNITED BUT DISARMED GERMANY. HE SAID RUSSIAN COULD NOW HAVE A DISARMED GERMANY IF STALIN AND V. M. MOLOTOV, HIS FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD NOT BLOCKED AGREEMENT ON TERMINATING OCCUPATION ZONES ACCORDING TO THE YALTA PACT.

RUSSIA'S FRUSTRATIONS OF YALTA'S TERMS WERE CLIMAXED BY THE SOVIET'S 1948 BLOCKADE OF BERLIN AND THE WESTERN ALLIES' RESPONSE WITH THE AIRLIFT TO SUPPLY THE CITY'S WESTERN ZONE. THE WESTERN ALLIES THEN CREATED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND RESTORED WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

KALININ HEARD ECCLES THROUGH ON HIS ANALYSIS OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM. HE DID NOT DISPUTE OR ARGUE ANY POINTS.

HE SAID HE NEVER HAD BEEN A POLITICIAN AND DID NOT KNOW THE POLITICAL BACKGROUND OF THE GERMAN QUESTION.

"BUT WE WANT PEACE NOW," KALININ DECLARED. "WHAT DO WE DO NOW?"

"I DON'T KNOW," ECCLES REPLIED. "BUT THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS MADE BY RUSSIA."

W1121ADD

A182LA
DEL MAR, CALIF., JULY 5 (AP)--THAT RADIOACTIVE PING-PONG BALL WAS STILL MISSING TODAY, BUT AN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVE TOLD PEOPLE NOT TO WORRY.

"IT HAS ABOUT AS MUCH RADIOACTIVITY AS THE DIAL OF A RADIUM WRISTWATCH," SAID RAY FLOWERS OF THE AEC. "THERE IS A SMALL AMOUNT OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WITHIN THE BALL."

THE BALL DISAPPEARED YESTERDAY. IT WAS BEING USED IN AN AEC EXHIBIT AT THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA EXPOSITION AND SAN DIEGO COUNTY

FAIR TO SHOW HOW RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL WOULD REGISTER ON A GEIGER COUNTER. FLOWERS THINKS THE BALL WAS TAKEN WHILE WORKERS AT THE EXHIBIT WERE WATCHING A FIREWORKS DISPLAY.

HE SAID THE RADIOACTIVITY "WOULD ONLY BE HARMFUL IF SOMEBODY CHEWED ON THE BALL OR SWALLOWED IT."

HE ALLOWED AS HOW THE CHANCE OF THIS HAPPENING WOULD BE 100-1.

EV731PPD NM

A124PD

(300)

PORT ORFORD, ORE., JULY 5 (AP)-THE NAVY CLAMPED A TIGHT SECURITY GUARD AROUND A BARREL SUNDAY WHICH MAY CONTAIN RADIOACTIVE WASTE MATERIALS AS EFFORTS BEGAN TO DETERMINE ITS ORIGIN.

THE SEALED METAL DRUM WASHED UP ON A SOUTHERN OREGON BEACH SATURDAY, GIVING A NUCLEAR TINGE TO THIS COMMUNITY'S PLANNED RE-ENACTMENT OF THE FIGHT OF BATTLE ROCK IN 1851 BETWEEN THE PIONEERS AND INDIANS.

CMDR. HARLOW HINES OF THE 13TH NAVAL DISTRICT IN SEATTLE, WHO DIRECTED THE INVESTIGATION, SAID IT PROBABLY WILL BE SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE ANY ADDITIONAL INFORMATION IS AVAILABLE. HE INDICATED HE WILL GO TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FIRST.

HINES SAID NAVY GEIGER COUNTERS INDICATED NONE OF THE MATERIAL BELIEVED SEALED UP IN THE DRUM HAD LEAKED OUT TO CONTAMINATE THE BEACH AREA.

THE WARNING "DANGER--RADIOACTIVE WASTE. AEC" IS STENCILLED ON THE 155-POUND WHITE BARREL, ALONG WITH THE INTERNATIONAL WARNING SYMBOL FOR RADIOACTIVITY.

A SPURT OF ANXIETY WENT THROUGH THE CROWD, KEPT OFF THE BEACH BY COAST GUARDSMEN AND POLICE, WHEN GEIGER COUNTERS SHOWED THE BARREL TO BE RADIOACTIVE.

HOWEVER, HINES SAID THOSE READINGS UNDOUBTEDLY WERE CAUSED BY THE REFLECTION OF THE SUN'S RAYS STRIKING THE SAND.

HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR THE BARREL TO CONTAIN RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES AND STILL NOT REGISTER ON HIS FINER EQUIPMENT IF THE SUBSTANCE WERE OF EXTREMELY LOW STRENGTH OR IF THE INSIDE OF THE DRUM HAD BEEN COATED WITH A SUBSTANCE OPAQUE TO THE RAYS.

THE AEC IN WASHINGTON, D.C., SAID IT HAS LICENSED SEVERAL FIRMS TO DISPOSE OF LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTES AT SEA, BUT NORMALLY THE BARRELS ARE ENCASED IN CEMENT AND DUMPED WHERE THE SEA IS EXTREMELY DEEP.

PB312PPS NM

A207DN (CX)

(TEX OUT)-(300)

HOUSTON, TEX., JULY 5 (AP)-DR. CHARLES MALIK, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SAID TODAY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT LIKELY TO GO TO WAR OVER BERLIN.

"NEITHER WILL YOU KICK RUSSIA OUT OF EAST BERLIN OR EAST GERMANY, NOR WILL THEY SUCCEED IN KICKING YOU OUT OF WEST BERLIN OR WEST GERMANY," HE TOLD A CROWD OF 1,500 AT A CONVENTION BANQUET OF THE SOUTHERN FEDERATION OF SYRIAN LEBANON AMERICAN CLUBS.

"SOME KIND OF ADJUSTMENT WILL BE MADE IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN THE BALANCE OF POWER," HE SAID. "BECAUSE OF HER PROXIMITY TO GERMANY, IT MAY WELL BE THAT RUSSIA IS MORE PREPARED TO PUSH THAN IS THE WEST."

"I BELIEVE THAT A STALEMATE WILL RESULT AND BE MAINTAINED WITH PERHAPS A LITTLE GIVING AWAY FROM THIS SIDE, BECAUSE NEITHER SIDE WANTS TO RISK A WORLD WAR."

THE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF LEBANON SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE UN IS "VERY LIMITED IN ITS POSSIBILITIES," IT IS NECESSARY AS A PLATFORM FOR BOTH LARGE AND SMALL NATIONS TO AIR THEIR ISSUES.

"IF THE UN WERE TO BE DISSOLVED TOMORROW," HE SAID, "ANOTHER SUCH BODY WOULD BE CREATED TO REPLACE IT."

TURNING TO THE NEAR EAST, MALIK CONTINUED, "OUR PROBLEM TODAY IS THE GREAT INTERNAL INFILTRATION OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. TEN YEARS AGO THE COMMUNIST FACTOR WAS NEGLIGIBLE. TODAY IT IS IMPORTANT IN

EVERY NATION.

"ALL OUR LIVES IN THAT AREA OF THE GLOBE ARE SPENT UNDER THE MOST DISQUIETING SHADOW OF THIS GREAT MENACE. THE FREE WORLD DEPENDS UPON THE STRENGTH, RESILIENCY AND MORAL POWER OF THE UNITED STATES."

HE PLEDGED THAT LEBANON WILL REMAIN INDEPENDENT AND DREW HEAVY APPLAUSE WHEN HE ASSERTED: "WE WILL NEVER GIVE UP OUR FREEDOM WHILE WE ARE ALIVE--NEVER!"

LEBANON, HE SAID, "BELONGS TO THE ARAB FAMILY AND MUST COOPERATE IN FULL WITH THAT FAMILY. THEIR FUTURE IS OUR FUTURE. THERE IS NO LIMIT TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH WE WILL COOPERATE, BUT ONLY ON THE BASIS OF OUR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

DW/MM1034PCS A NM

A142

(250)

NEW YORK, JULY 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PREPARE FOR A LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR, A WAR THAT IS COMING, THOMAS E. MURRAY, CONSULTANT TO THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES NEEDS TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SMALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN STOCKPILE FOR LIMITED WARFARE, MURRAY SAID ON NBC-TV'S "MEET THE PRESS." "WE'RE NOT PREPARED FOR IT TODAY. WE SHOULD HAVE THAT CAPABILITY."

"I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THERE WILL BE SUCH A LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR, HE SAID. MURRAY, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WOULD NOT PREDICT WHEN AND WHERE SUCH A WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE FOUGHT.

THROUGHOUT THE 30-MINUTE TELEVISION PROGRAM, MURRAY CONTENDED, OVER THE PROTESTS OF THE PANEL OF NEWSPAPERMEN QUESTIONING HIM, THAT LIMITED NUCLEAR WARS ARE POSSIBLE. HE SAID THAT A LIMITED WAR USING SMALL NUCLEAR ARMS WOULD NOT NECESSARILY BURST INTO AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR HOLOCAUST.

"A LIMITED ATOMIC WAR IS THE ONLY RATIONAL TYPE OF WAR IN THIS ATOMIC AGE," HE SAID. IT'S THE TYPE MOST LIKELY TO HAPPEN, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH ADMITTING THAT THERE WAS A DANGER OF SUCH A WAR DEVELOPING INTO ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR.

HOWEVER, "I DO NOT BELIEVE BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION THAT WE FACE AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR," HE SAID.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS "NO INTENTION OF PUTTING AN END TO HISTORY" BY BEGINNING SUCH A WAR, HE SAID.

"WE HAVE THE LARGE (NUCLEAR) WEAPONS--ENOUGH TO DESTROY RUSSIA MANY TIMES OVER," MURRAY SAID. THE SOVIET UNION KNOWS THIS, AND WOULDN'T DELIBERATELY START AN ALL-OUT WAR, HE ADDED.

THE NEWSPAPERMEN ON THE PANEL GENERALLY INDICATED THEIR BELIEF THAT A LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR AUTOMATICALLY WOULD GROW INTO A FULL-SCALE, WORLD-WIDE WAR.

"IT'S A POSSIBILITY," MURRAY SAID, "BUT I DON'T THINK IT'S A PROBABILITY."

SJ827PED

A192

NEW YORK, JULY 5 (AP)-WHAT DOES THE PUBLIC THINK OF THE SOVIET EXHIBITION AT THE COLISEUM?

THE RUSSIANS ASKED FOR COMMENT--AND THEY GOT IT. VISITORS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE GUEST BOOKS PROVIDED TO WRITE MESSAGES SUCH AS:

"WHY DON'T YOU PRACTICE WHAT YOU PREACH AND THE WORLD SITUATION MIGHT BE A LITTLE BETTER?"

"WHY NOT PUT THE PRICES OF THE ITEMS? ARE YOU ASHAMED?"

"I MISSED SEEING YOUR TYPICAL RUSSIAN HOME (DUMP) AND YOUR LABOR CAMPS (SLAVE CAMPS)."

"SO WHAT ELSE IS NEW?"

MOST OF THE COMMENTS SHOWED DISTRUST OF THE SOVIET UNION AND OF ITS CURRENT EXHIBIT OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND CULTURE.

"IT'S NOT THE SHOWCASE THAT COUNTS," SAID ONE. "LET'S SEE ACTION AND GOOD WILL. A WORLD CITIZEN."

MANY OF THE COMMENTS IN THE BLACK-LEATHER LEDGERS CRITICIZED THE LACK OF FREEDOM FOR MINORITY GROUPS. THEY SAID:

30.24- 7619

"I NOTE THAT YOU DISPLAY VIVIDLY THE GERMAN CRUEL TREATMENT OF OUR PEOPLE. I HAVE NOT SEEN PICTURES OF YOUR TREATMENT OF THE POLES OR THE PEOPLE OF LATVIA, HUNGARY TO MENTION A FEW."

"LET MY PEOPLE GO. A JEW."

SOME OF THE COMMENTS WERE SO VIGOROUS THEY PROMPTED AMERICANS TO WRITE IN THE BOOKS THAT THEY WERE EMBARRASSED FOR THEIR COUNTRYMEN.

"I'M SORRY SO MANY OF MY COUNTRYMEN HAVE TAKEN THIS BOOK AS AN OPPORTUNITY TO HURL INSULTS AND CRITICISM," ONE SAID. "WE ARE NOT SO CRUDE AND UNINFORMED. CONGRATULATIONS ON YOUR WONDERFUL EXHIBIT AND THE GREAT PROGRESS YOUR COUNTRY HAS MADE."

AND SAID ONE:

"FORWARD TO COMMUNISM. BILL."

PL1106PED

A39 (120)

NEW YORK, JULY 5 (AP)--PAT NIXON IS TAKING AN ALL-AMERICAN WARDROBE TO MOSCOW.

DURING A ONE-DAY VISIT TO NEW YORK WITH THE VICE-PRESIDENT FOR THE OPENING OF THE SOVIET EXHIBIT AT THE COLISEUM, MRS. NIXON MANAGED AN HOUR'S SHOPPING TRIP. SHE BOUGHT A NATURAL RAW SILK DRESS AND JACKET BY PAULINE TRIGERE; A BROWN-AND-WHITE FLOWER-PRINTED SILK AND-COTTON FULL-SKIRTED DAYTIME DRESS BY JANE DERBY; A SIMILAR BROWN AND WHITE FULL-SKIRTED PRINT BY FIRA BENENSON; A SLENDER AFTERNOON DRESS IN ROYAL BLUE AND WHITE PRINTED SILK FOULARD, ALSO BY FIRA BENENSON; A SILK CHIFFON PARTY DRESS IN TURQUOISE PRINTED IN DEEPER TURQUOISE ROSES, WITH SIMPLE BODICE AND FULL, SHORT SKIRT, BY PHILIP HULITAR; A SILK TAFFETA COCKTAIL DRESS PRINTED IN A BROWN-AND-BEIGE ROSE PATTERN, WITH FITTED BODICE AND BOX-PLEATED SKIRT.

HER HUSBAND WILL OPEN THE AMERICAN NATIONAL EXHIBIT IN MOSCOW JULY 25.

KS217PED

End July 5, 1959